

Gateway Health  
Prior Authorization Criteria  
**Zyvox (linezolid oral)**

All requests for Zyvox (linezolid oral) require a prior authorization and will be screened for medical necessity and appropriateness using the criteria listed below.

Zyvox (linezolid oral) Prior Authorization Criteria:

For all requests for Zyvox (linezolid) oral all of the following criteria must be met:

- The requested dose and frequency is in accordance with FDA-approved labeling, nationally recognized compendia, and/or evidence-based practice guidelines
- If member is requests a continuation of therapy from hospital discharge, chart documentation of intended treatment duration must be provided. Zyvox will be approved for the remaining duration of treatment.

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (MRSA) skin and soft tissue infections and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide documentation of one of the following:
  - Culture and sensitivity reports confirming purulent MRSA
  - Suspected MRSA due to:
    - Chart information describing infection is severe and purulent
    - Treatment failure with a previous trial of penicillin antibiotic
    - Member has risk factors for multi-drug resistant bacteria, which include:
      - Resident of a long-term care facility
      - Uncontrolled diabetes
      - History of recurrent infections to the same site as the current request
      - Cystic fibrosis with pulmonary manifestations
- Must provide documentation of the following:
  - Member has tried and failed (which will be verified via pharmacy claims if available), has an intolerance, has a contraindication, or has culture and sensitivity reports demonstrating resistance to all of the following:
    - Trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
    - Clindamycin
    - Minocycline
    - Doxycycline
  - If a culture and sensitivity report is provided, it must also show sensitivity to linezolid
- **Duration of Approval:** 14 days

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of Methicillin-Susceptible Staphylococcus Aureus (MSSA) skin and soft tissue infections and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide documentation of the following:

- Member has tried and failed (which will be verified via pharmacy claims if available) has an intolerance, has a contraindication, or has culture and sensitivity reports demonstrating resistance to all of the following:
  - Penicillins
  - Clindamycin
  - Cephalexin
  - Doxycycline
  - Minocycline
  - Trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
- If a culture and sensitivity report is provided, it must also show sensitivity to linezolid
- **Duration of Approval:** 14 days

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of Vancomycin-Resistant Enterococcus (VRE) infections and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide documentation of one of the following:
  - Confirmed VRE based on culture and sensitivity reports
  - Suspected VRE based on recent course of vancomycin and no clinical improvement with or without clinical improvement from intravenous linezolid
- **Duration of Approval:** 28 days

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of osteomyelitis and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide documentation of one of the following:
  - Member has tried and failed (which will be verified via pharmacy claims if available), has an intolerance, has a contraindication, or has culture and sensitivity reports demonstrating resistance to all of the following:
    - Trimethoprim/sulfamethoxazole
    - Clindamycin
  - If a culture and sensitivity report is provided, it must also show sensitivity to linezolid
- **Initial Duration of Approval:** Benefit approved for the requested duration. Treatment is generally a minimum of 8 weeks as per clinical guideline.
- **Reauthorization criteria**
  - Must provide chart documentation of clinical improvement
- **Reauthorization Duration of Approval:** Benefit approved for the requested duration.

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of pneumonia and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide culture and sensitivity report demonstrating sensitivity to linezolid
- **Duration of Approval:** 21 days

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of endocarditis and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide culture and sensitivity report demonstrating sensitivity to linezolid
- **Initial Duration of Approval:** Benefit approved for the requested duration. Treatment is generally a minimum of 6 weeks as per clinical guideline.
- **Reauthorization criteria**
  - Must provide chart documentation of clinical improvement

- **Reauthorization Duration of Approval:** Benefit approved for the requested duration.

Coverage may be provided with a diagnosis of septic arthritis and the following criteria is met:

- Must provide culture and sensitivity report demonstrating sensitivity to linezolid
- **Duration of Approval:** 21 days

Coverage may be provided for any non-FDA labeled indication if it is determined that the use is a medically accepted indication supported by nationally recognized pharmacy compendia or peer-reviewed medical literature for treatment of the diagnosis(es) for which it is prescribed. These requests will be reviewed on a case by case basis to determine medical necessity.

When criteria are not met, the request will be forwarded to a Medical Director for review. The physician reviewer must override criteria when, in their professional judgment, the requested medication is medically necessary.

**LINEZOLID (ZYVOX)  
PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FORM**

Please complete and fax all requested information below including any progress notes, laboratory test results, or chart documentation as applicable to Gateway Health<sup>SM</sup> Pharmacy Services. **FAX:** (888) 245-2049  
If needed, you may call to speak to a Pharmacy Services Representative.  
**PHONE:** (800) 392-1147 Monday through Friday 8:30am to 5:00pm

**PROVIDER INFORMATION**

Requesting Provider:	NPI:
Provider Specialty:	Office Contact:
Office Address:	Office Phone:
	Office Fax:

**MEMBER INFORMATION**

Member Name:	DOB:
Gateway ID:	Member weight: _____ pounds or _____ kg

**REQUESTED DRUG INFORMATION**

Medication:	Strength:
Frequency:	Duration:
Is the member currently receiving requested medication? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Date Medication Initiated:	

**Billing Information**

This medication will be billed:  at a pharmacy **OR**  
 medically (if medically please provide a JCODE: \_\_\_\_\_)

Place of Service:  Hospital  Provider's office  Member's home  Other

**Place of Service Information**

Name:	NPI:
Address:	Phone:

**MEDICAL HISTORY (Complete for ALL requests)**

- Member's Diagnosis: \_\_\_\_\_
- Has the infection been confirmed with culture and sensitivity reports? (If yes, please provide them).  
 Yes  No
- If not confirmed, is MRSA skin and soft tissue infection suspected due to:
  - Severity and purulence
  - Treatment failure with a previous trial of penicillin antibiotic
  - Risk of multi-drug resistant bacteria due to uncontrolled diabetes, residence at a long-term care facility, history of recurrent infections to the same site as the current request, or cystic fibrosis with pulmonary manifestations?  
 Yes  No
- If not confirmed, is VRE suspected due to a recent course of vancomycin and no clinical improvement with or without clinical improvement from intravenous linezolid?  Yes  No
- Please provide the intended duration of treatment: \_\_\_\_\_

**MEDICATION ALLERGIES**

Drug Name	Outcome

**LINEZOLID (ZYVOX)  
PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FORM (CONTINUED) – PAGE 2 OF 2**

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**PHONE:** (800) 392-1147 Monday through Friday 8:30am to 5:00pm

**MEMBER INFORMATION**

Member Name:	DOB:
Gateway ID:	Member weight: _____ pounds or _____ kg

**MEDICATION ALLERGIES**

Drug Name	Outcome

**CURRENT or PREVIOUS THERAPY**

Medication Name	Strength/ Frequency	Dates of Therapy	Status (Discontinued & Why/Current)

**REAUTHORIZATION**

Has the member experienced a significant improvement with treatment?  Yes  No  
Please describe: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**SUPPORTING INFORMATION or CLINICAL RATIONALE**

**Prescribing Provider Signature**

**Date**

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